

# TBE 2008



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# TBE Process



Dec:

- Publish Ten Year Statement

Oct/Nov:

- Review Investment Plan

Feb/Mar:

- Consultation

September?:

- Long Term Auctions

Apr/May/June

- Demand & Supply Forecasts
- Outline investment proposals

July 10th:

- Industry seminar

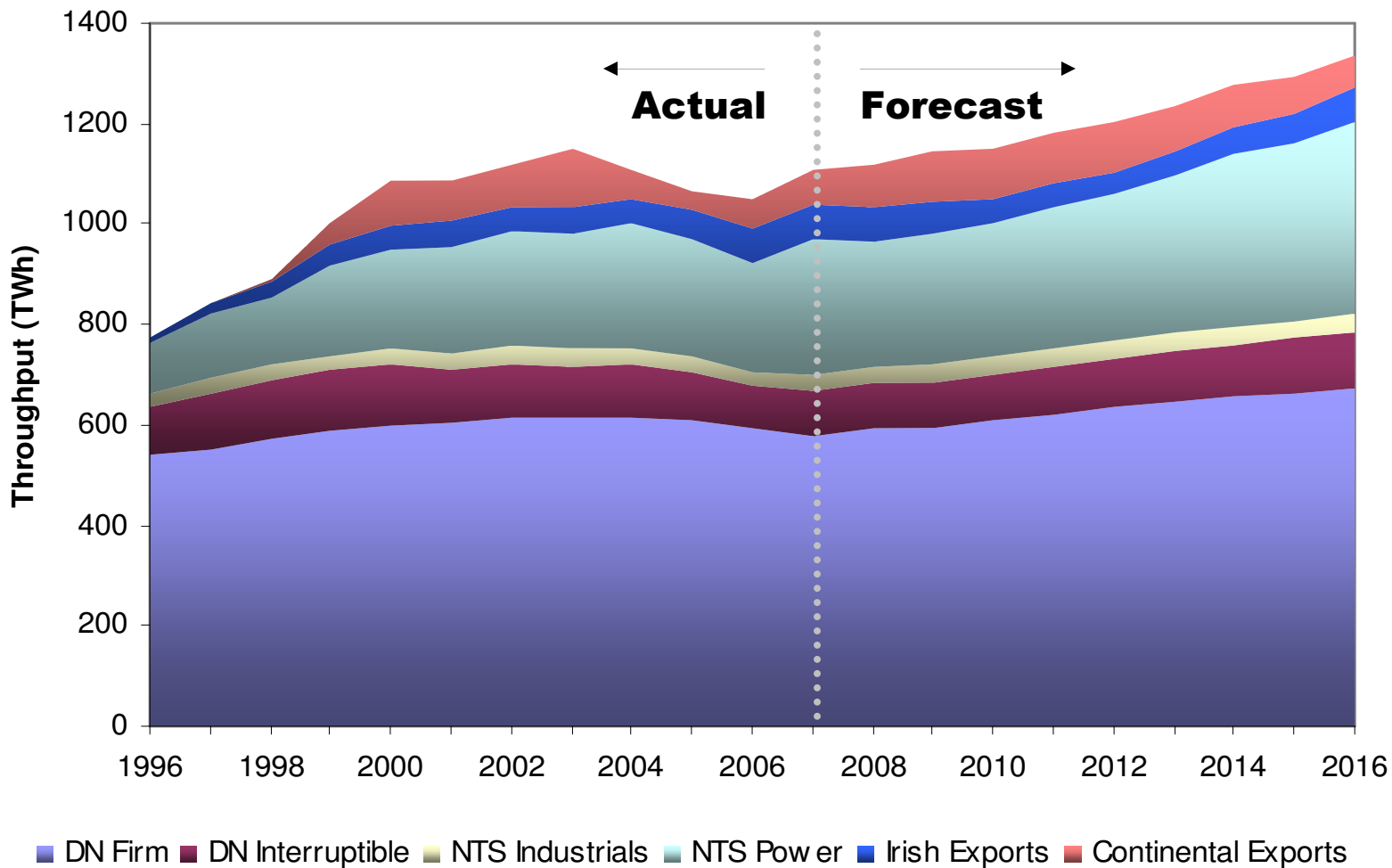


# TBE 2008: Demand Forecasting

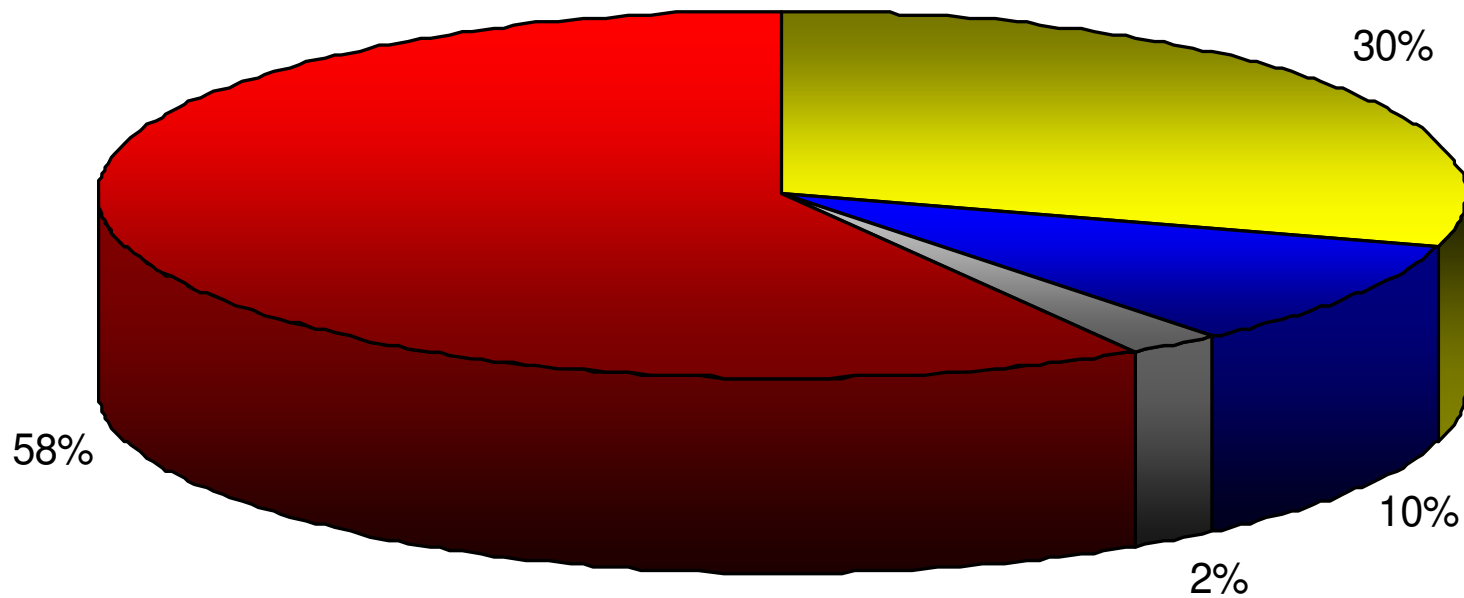


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# Forecast demand (November update)



# Sector Share of Forecast Gas Demand Growth 2006 – 2016 (excluding exports)

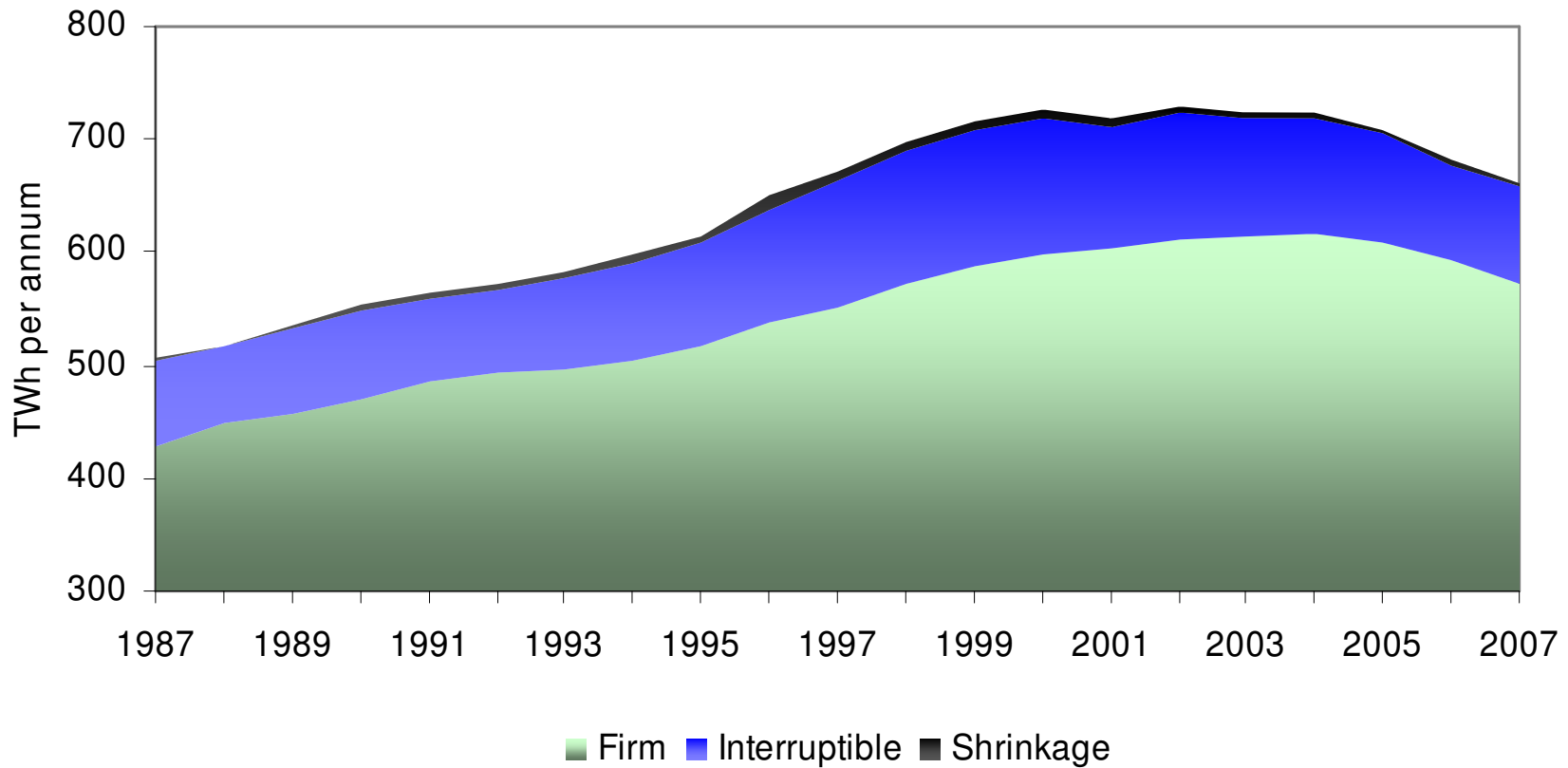


■ DN Firm ■ DN Interruptible ■ NTS Industrials ■ NTS Power

# Energy Efficiency

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# Historical DN demand



# Energy Efficiency

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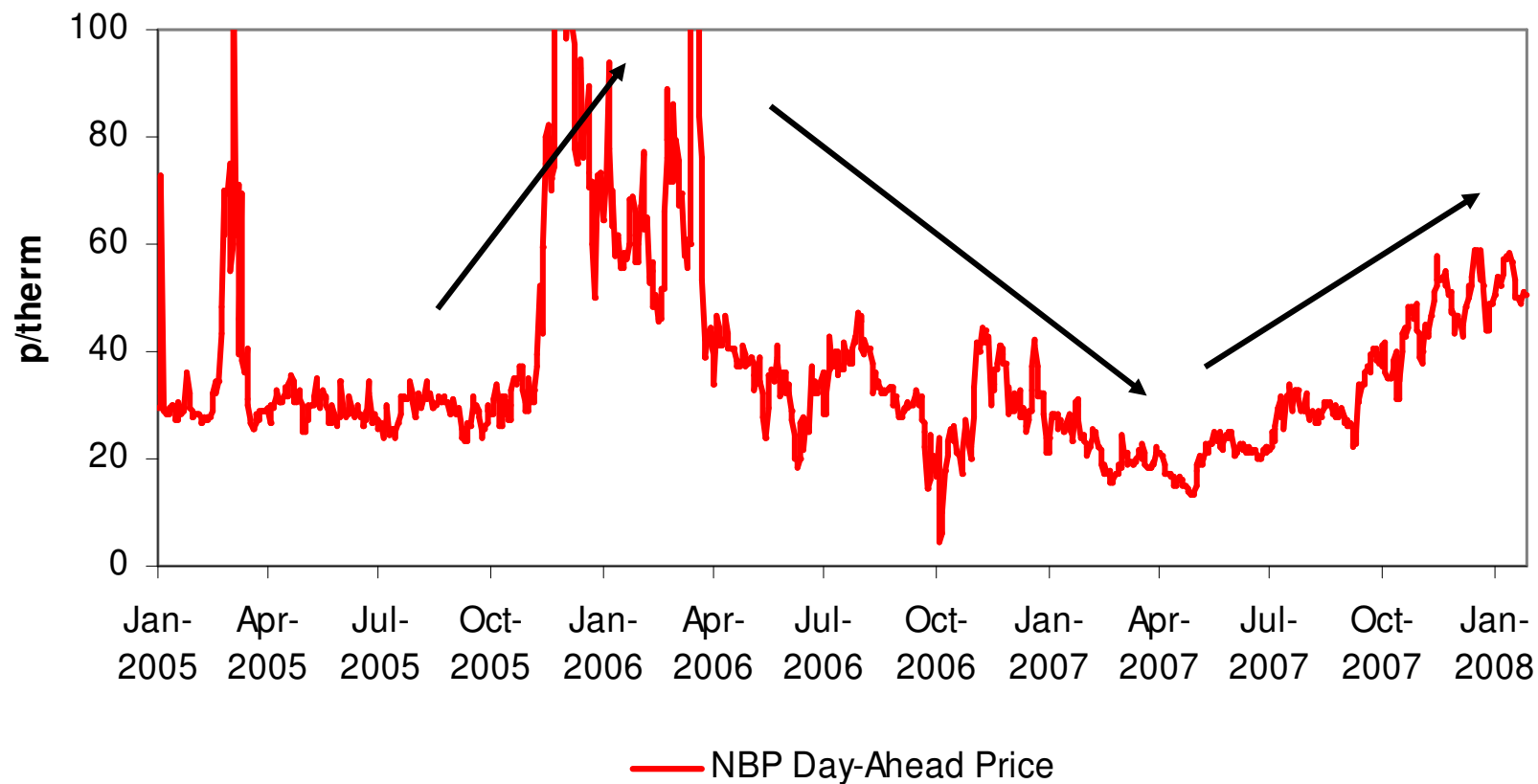
- ◆ Further falls in NDM gas demand in 2007
- ◆ Need to consider the effect of energy efficiency in the forecast
- ◆ Standard of living / comfort v energy efficiency
- ◆ Technologies
  - ◆ Insulation
  - ◆ Lighting: Compact fluorescent & LED
  - ◆ Smart meters/intelligent heating controls
  - ◆ Domestic CHP
  - ◆ Efficient appliances



# Fuel Prices

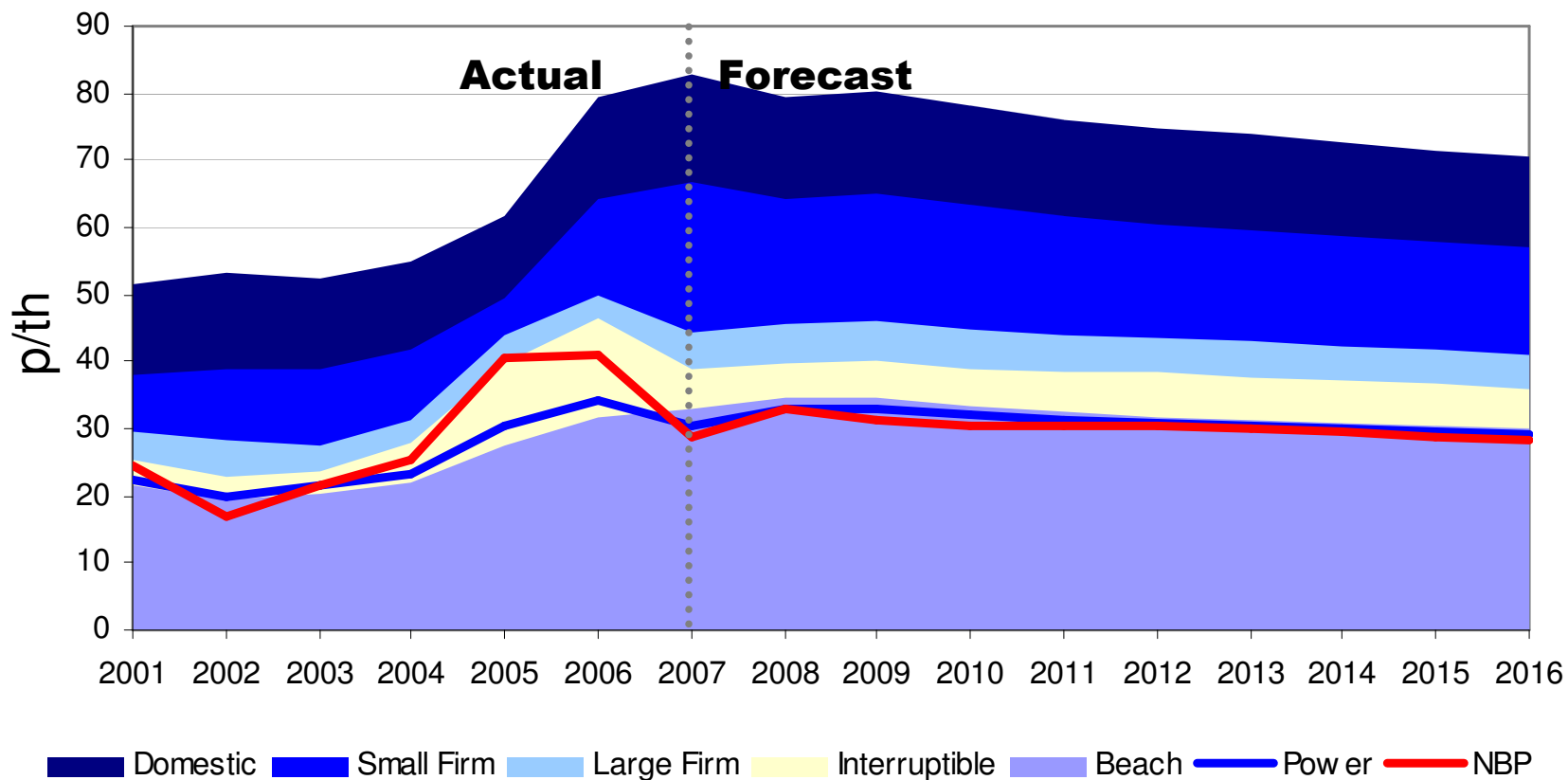
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# Wholesale fuel prices



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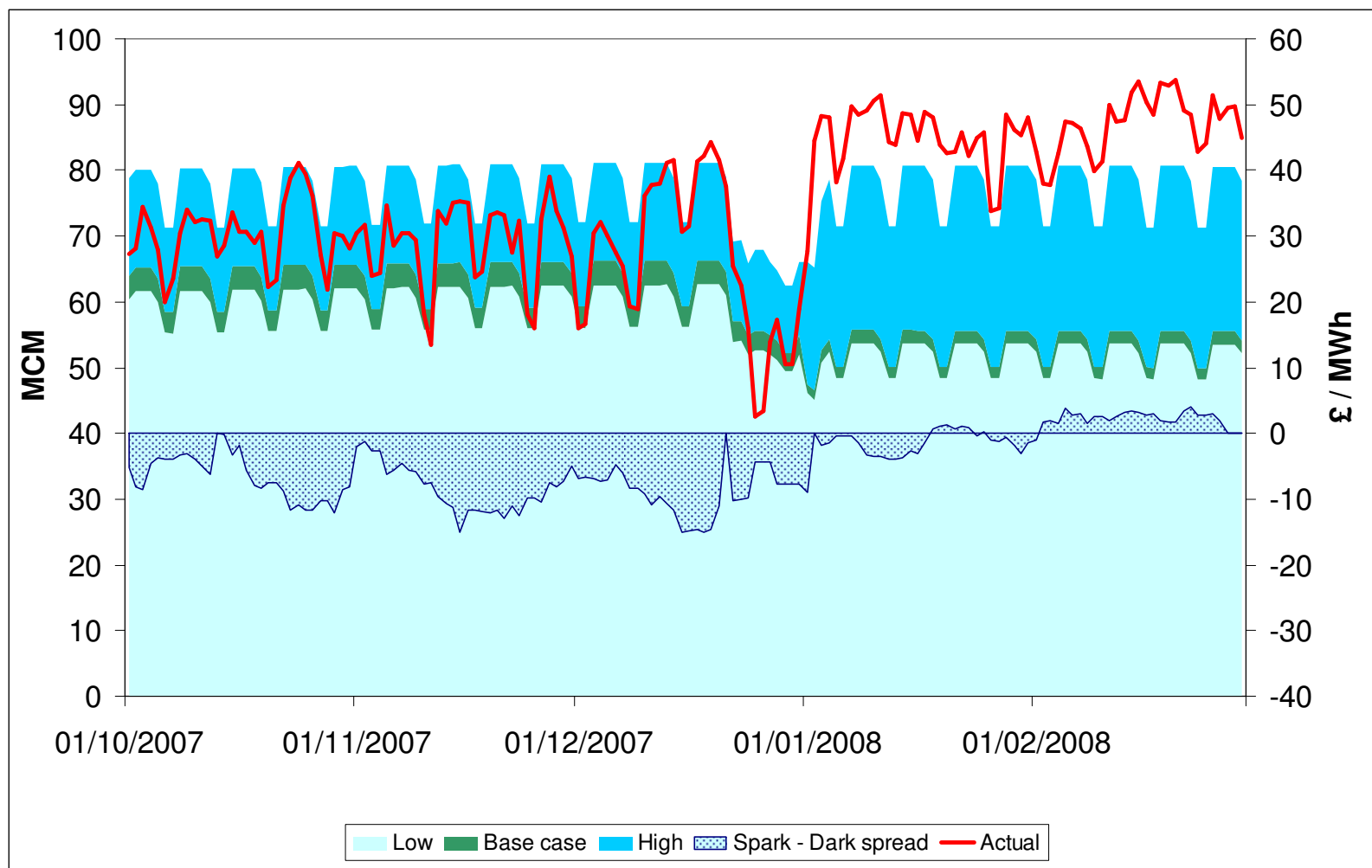
# Fuel Price Forecast (November update)



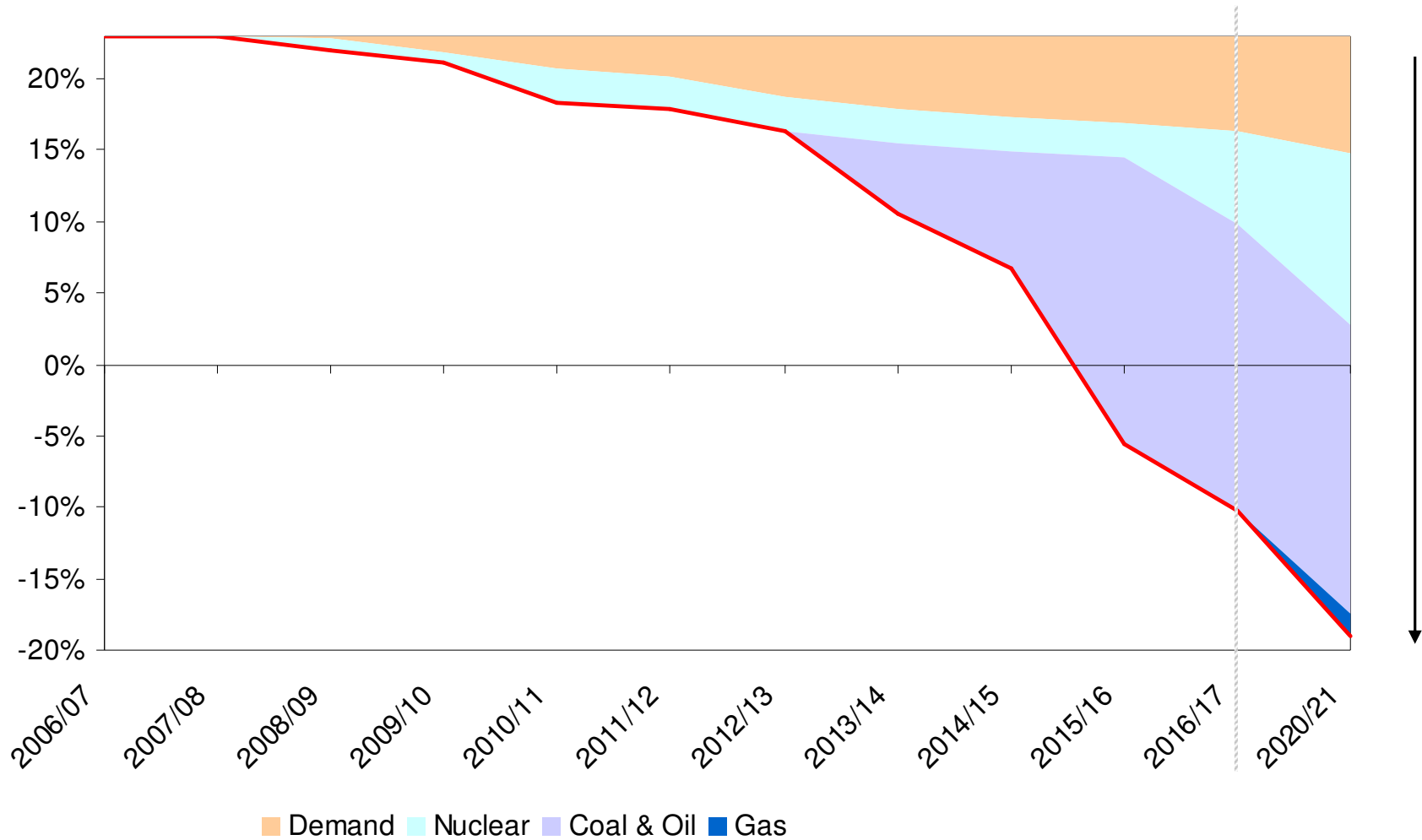
# Power Generation

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# Power Generation – actual demand

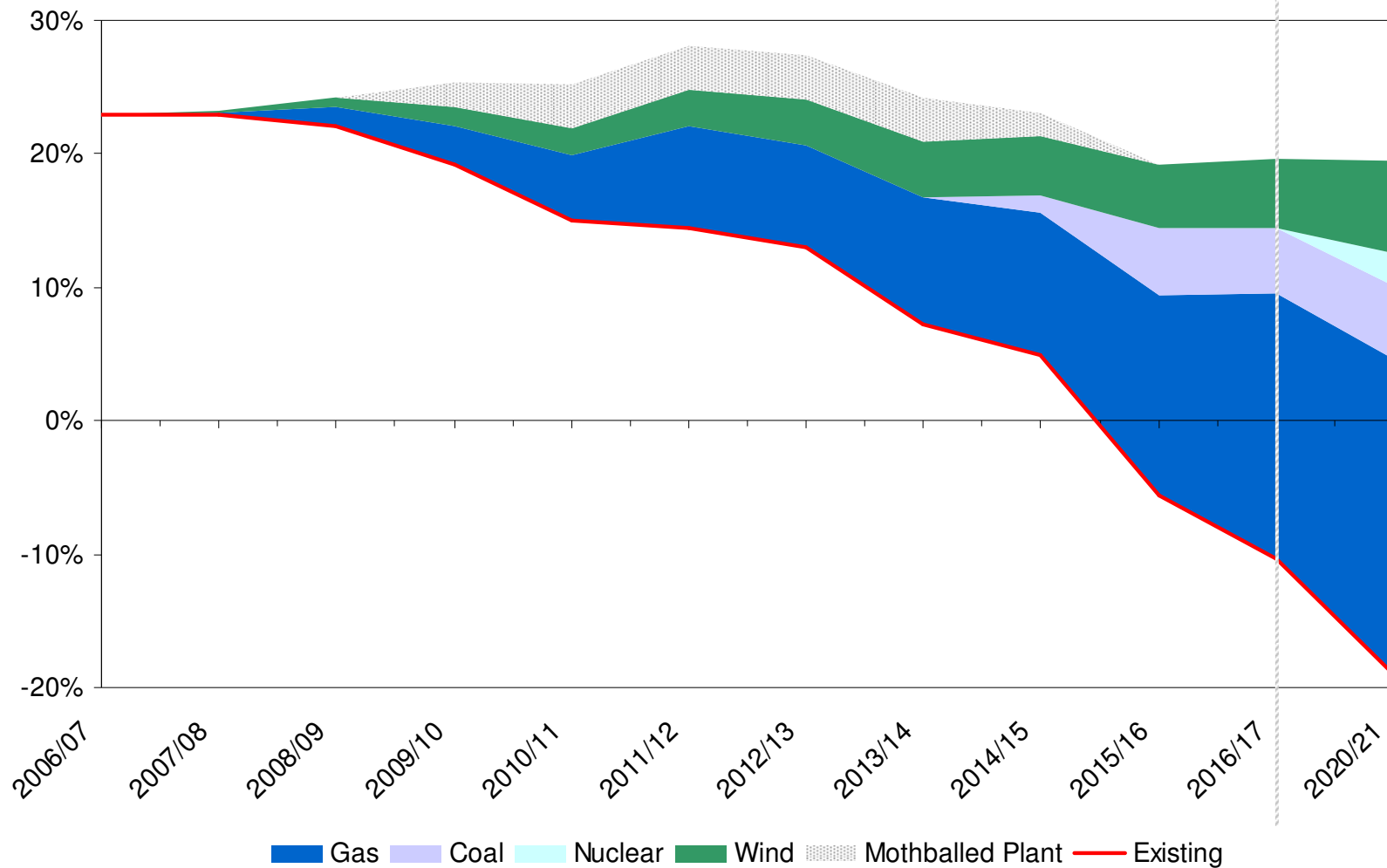


# Plant Margin - Generating Plant Closure

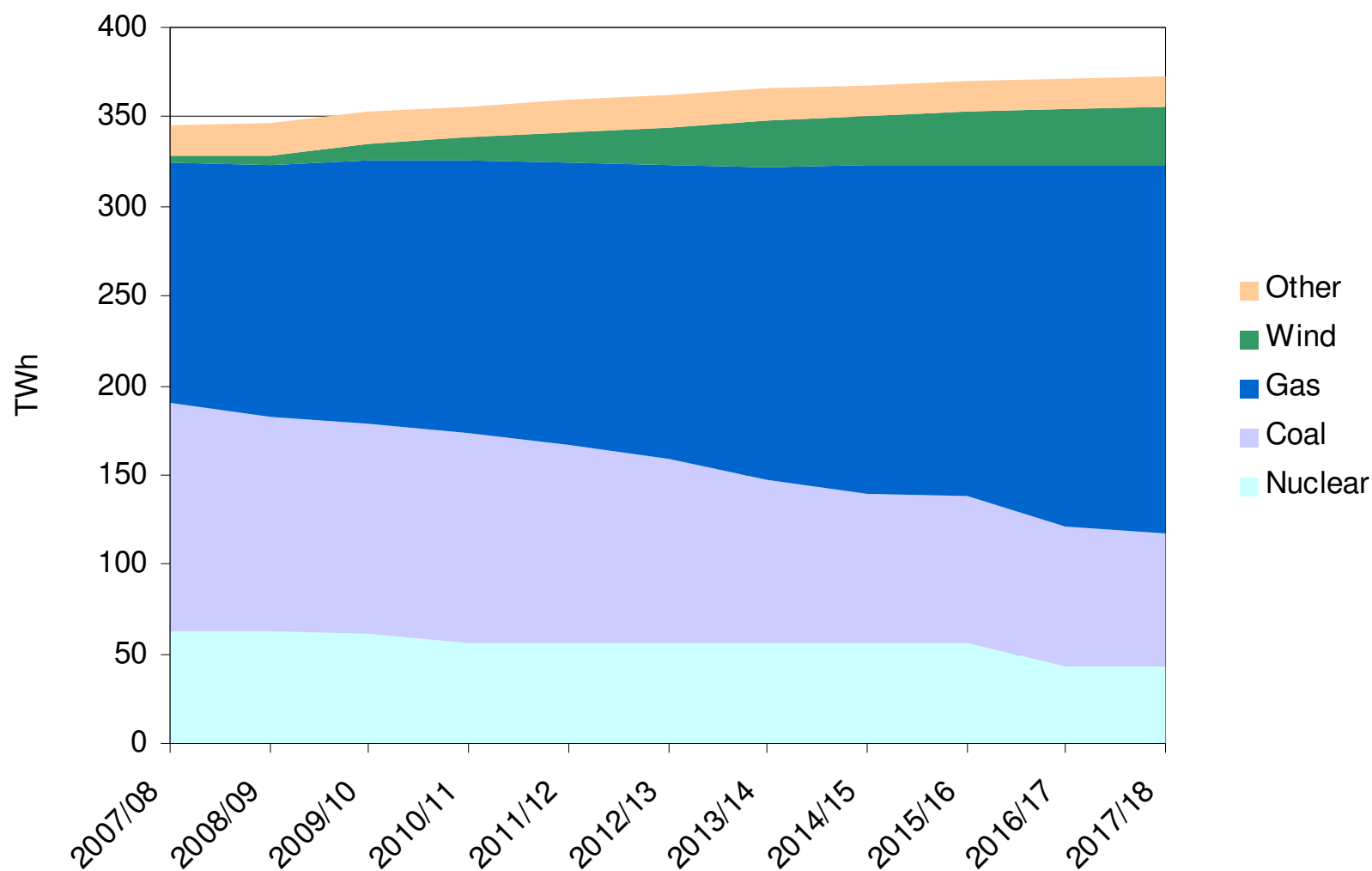




# Plant Margin – New Generation



# Generation – output by fuel



# Nuclear power

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- ◆ Closures
  - ◆ 7.4 GW of plant to close by 2020 (assumes five-year extensions for AGRs) leaving 3.6 GW of existing plant.
- ◆ New Nuclear
  - ◆ Connection agreements with British Energy
  - ◆ 10.8 GW from 2016 at four sites
- ◆ Now a question of when and not if...

# Climate Change Targets

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# EU renewable energy targets

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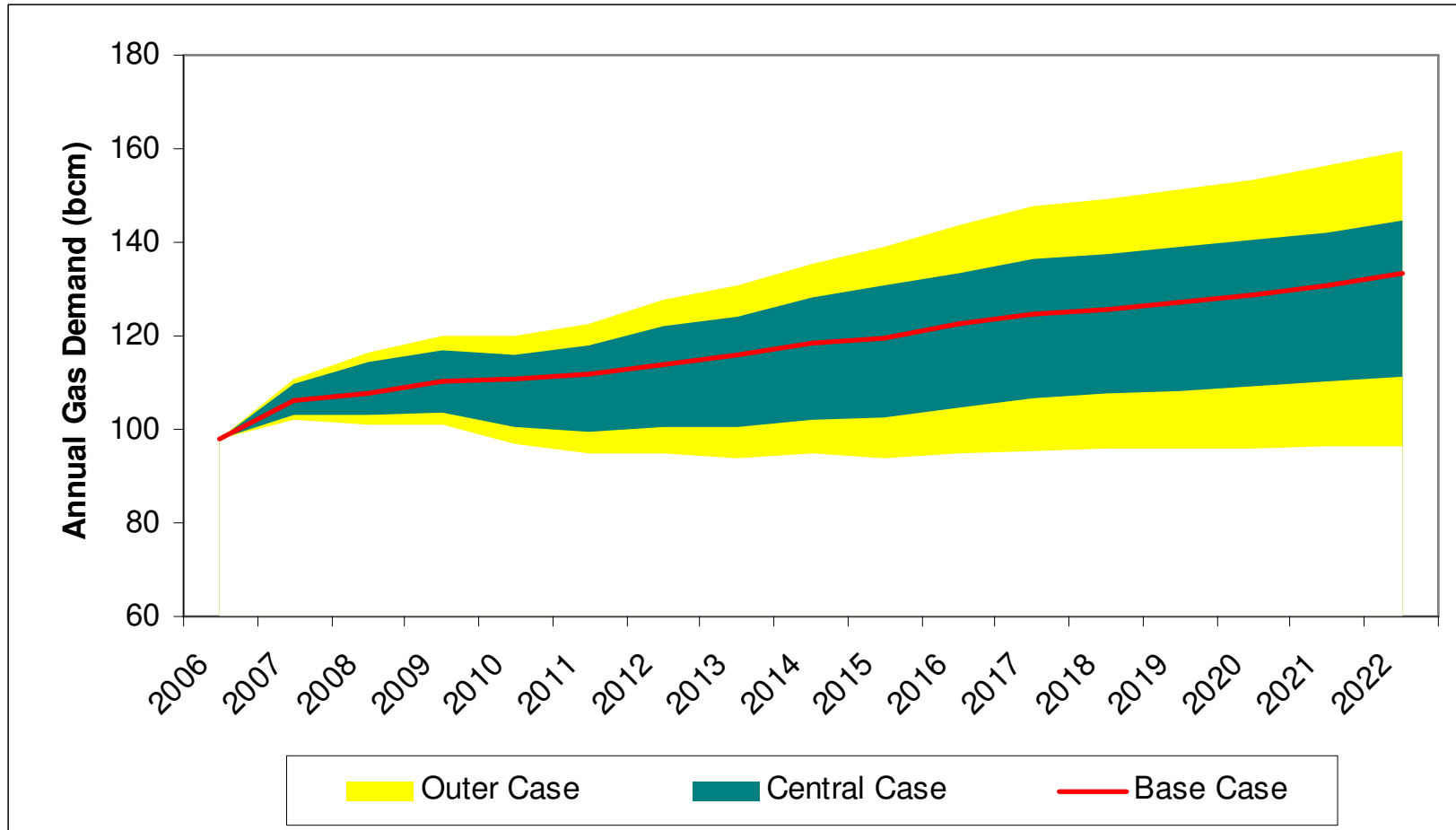
- ◆ 20% of EU gross final energy consumption from renewable sources by 2020
- ◆ Includes heating, lighting, industry, agriculture, transport, distribution losses and energy used in energy production.
- ◆ UK target 15% (1.3% in 2005)
- ◆ 10% of vehicle fuels from bio-fuels
- ◆ Will require 30-40% of electricity generation from renewable sources
- ◆ Renewables to be given priority access to transmission and distribution networks.

# Power Generation - renewables



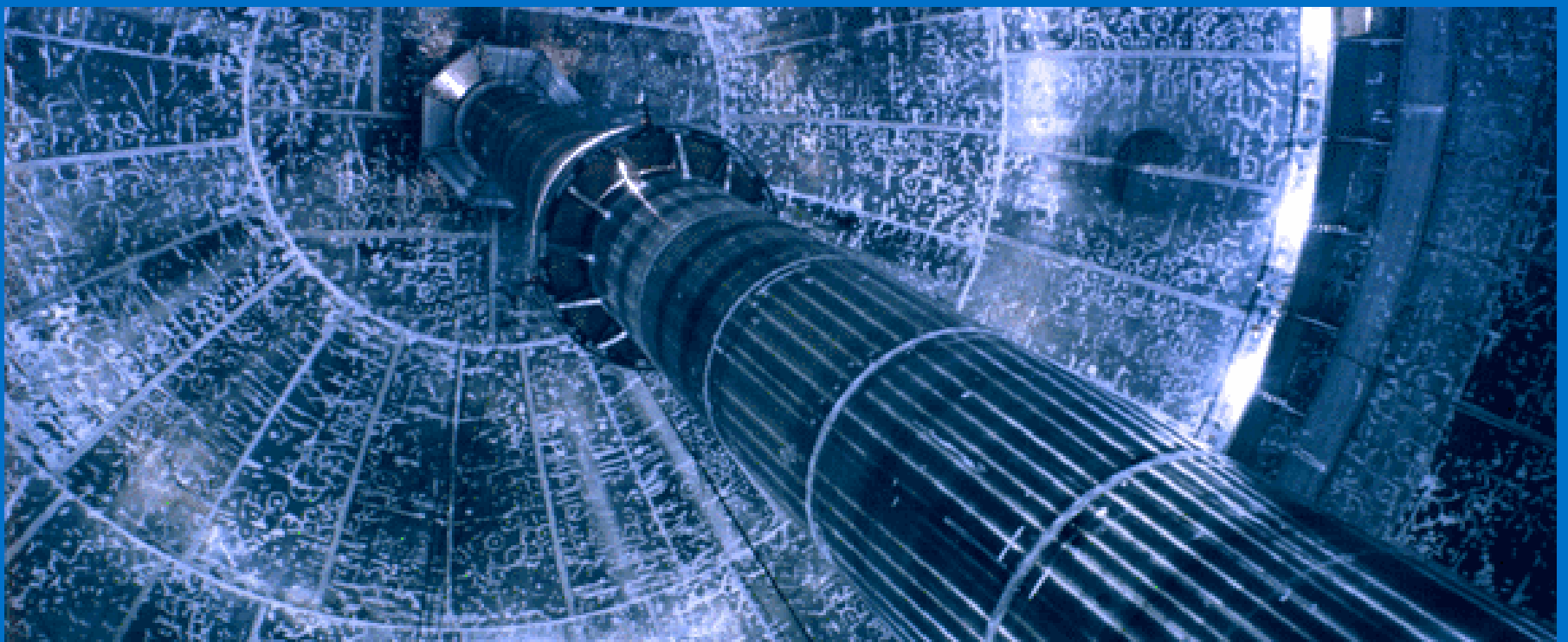


# EMO Sensitivities



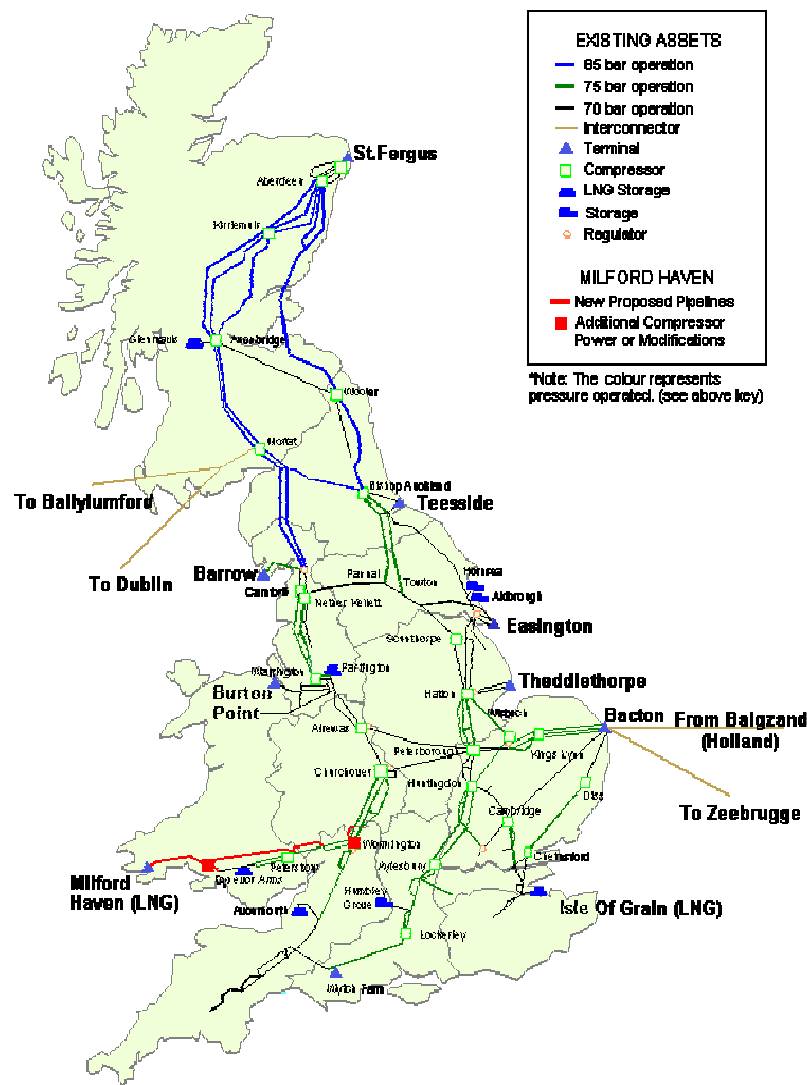
# TBE 2008: Gas Supply Forecasting

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# National Transmission System



~ 420km pipe added for 07/08

Current NTS ~ 7,400 km

Milford Haven to Aberdulais- 128km

Felindre to Tirley pipeline – 186km

Pannal to Nether Kellet – 93km

NTS Charge average ~ 1.9p/therm  
(Entry/Exit & Commodity)

Average domestic charge ~ 85p/therm

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# Supply Performance (winter to date)

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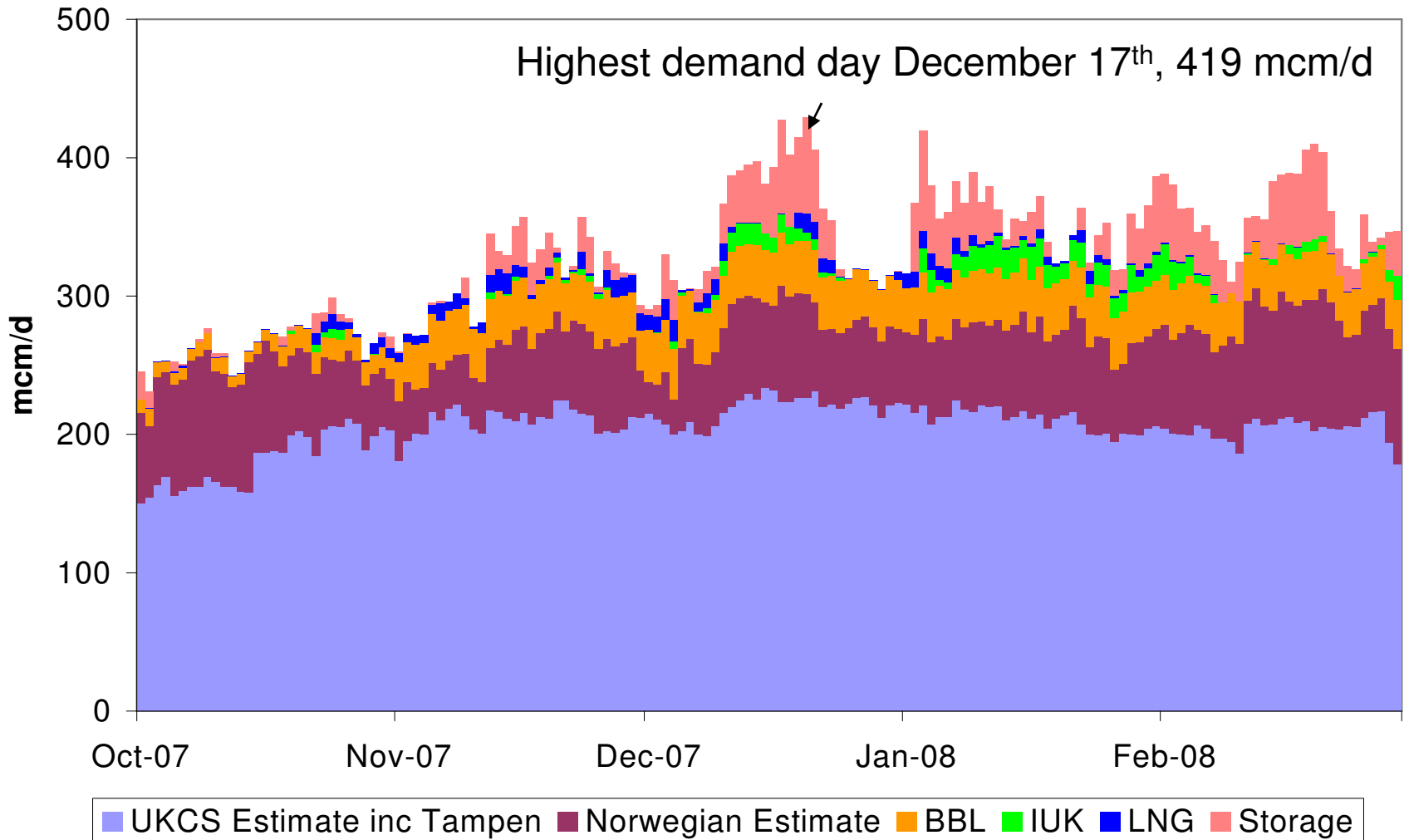
- ◆ All flows broadly in line with forecasts
  - ◆ UKCS in line with forecast
  - ◆ Norwegian imports marginally lower than forecast due to higher flows to Continent
  - ◆ Continental imports in line with forecast with higher BBL offsetting lower IUK imports. Higher IUK post January 1<sup>st</sup>
  - ◆ Intermittent LNG imports via Grain, no Teesside GasPort
  - ◆ Storage flows in line with demands
- ◆ Release of discretionary interruptible capacity
- ◆ Interruptible scaleback at ASEPs

# Summary

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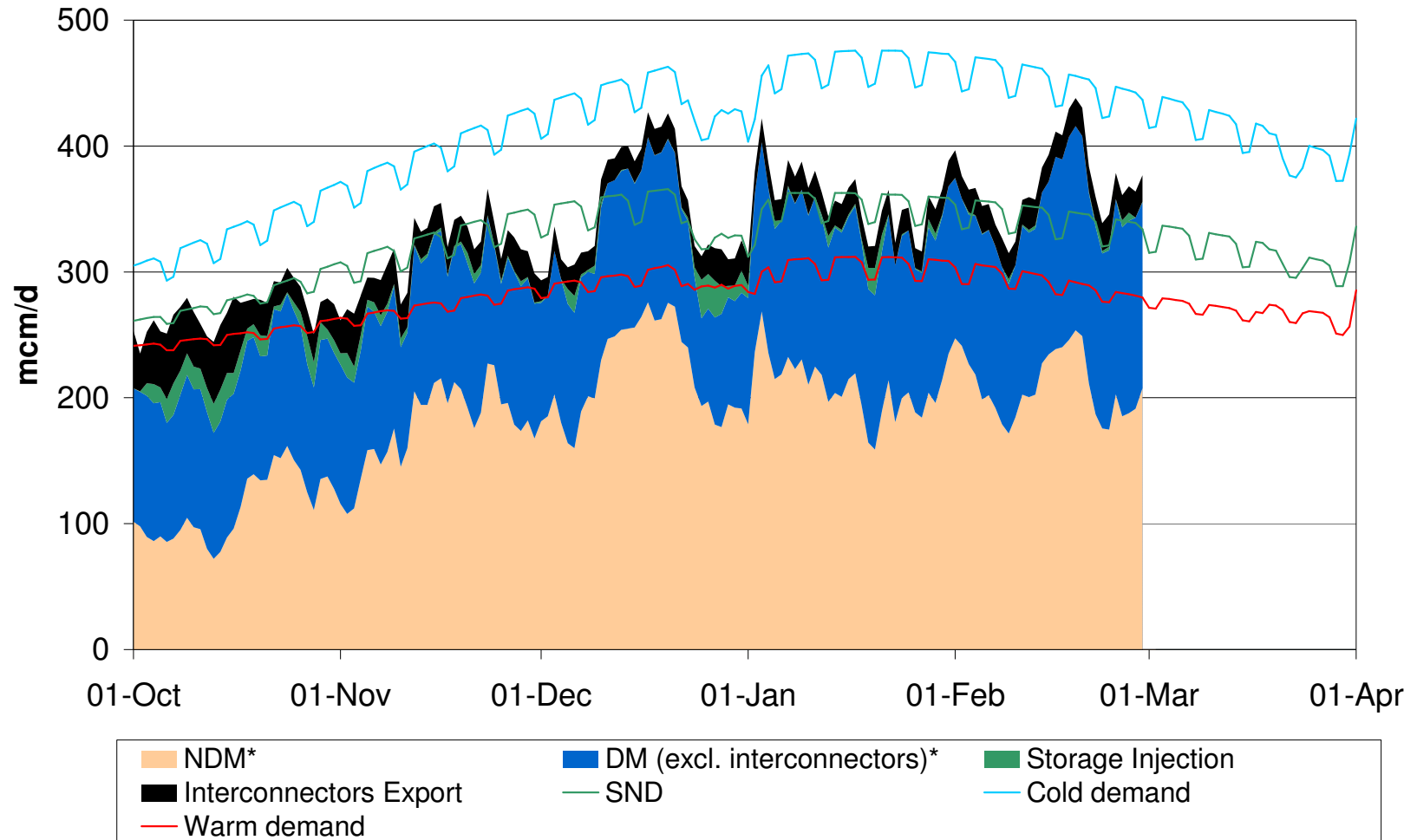
- ◆ Weather – warmer than average
- ◆ Gas
  - ◆ Dragon LNG, South Hook and Aldbrough delayed until 2008
  - ◆ UKCS and storage use in line with forecast
  - ◆ Introduction of Transfers and Trade, main impact at Isle of Grain

# All Supplies

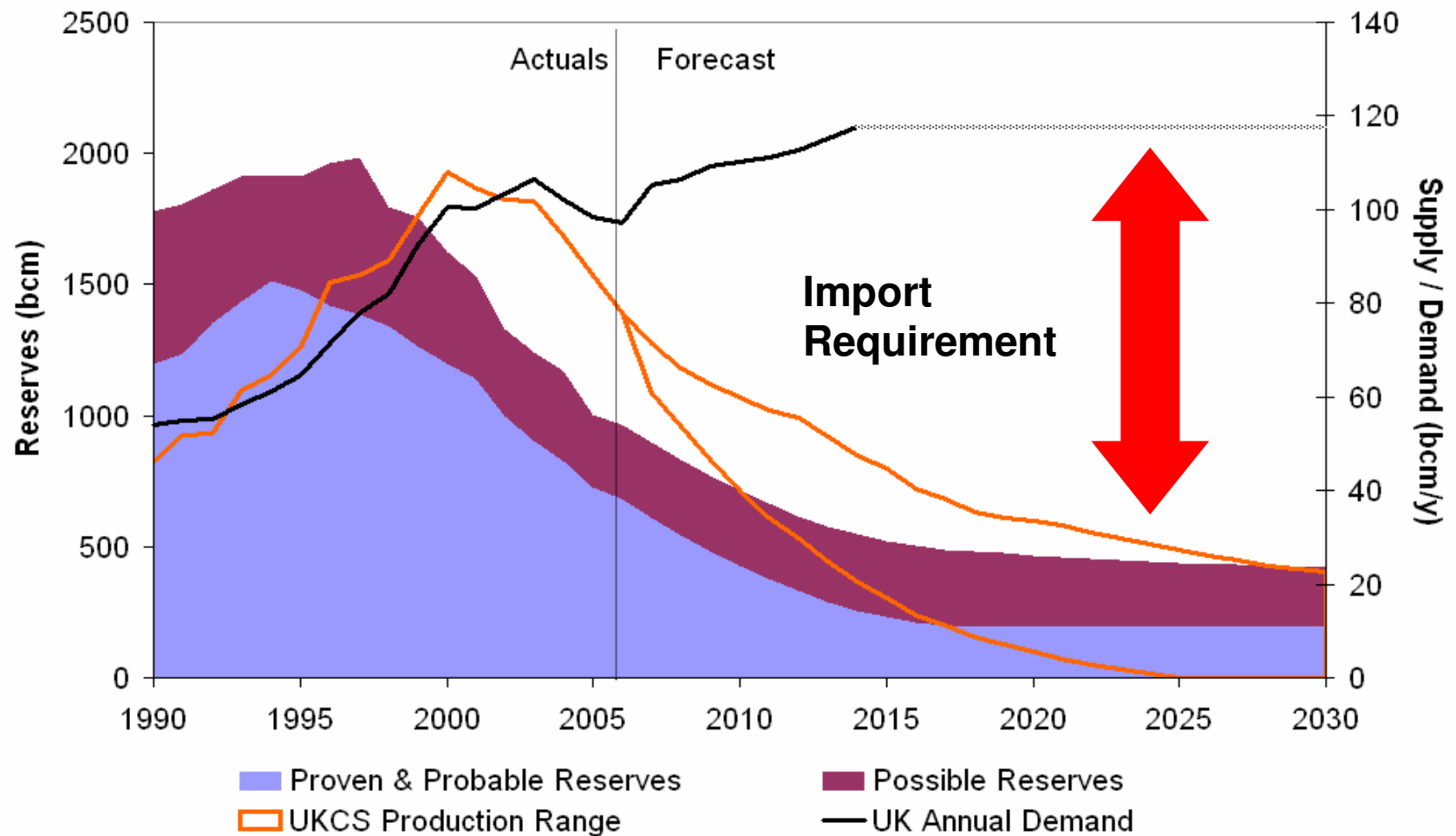




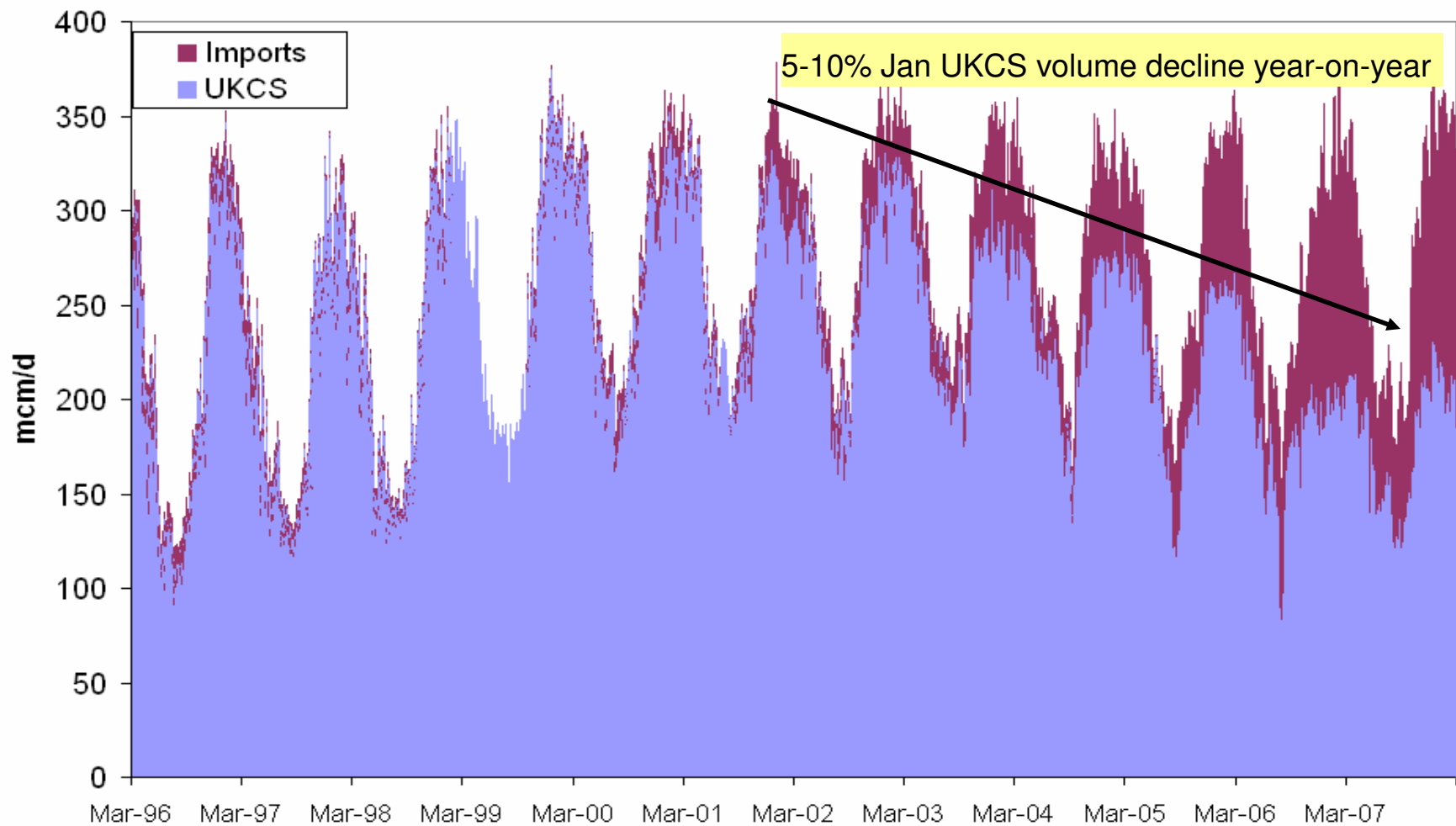
# Gas Demand vs Seasonal Conditions



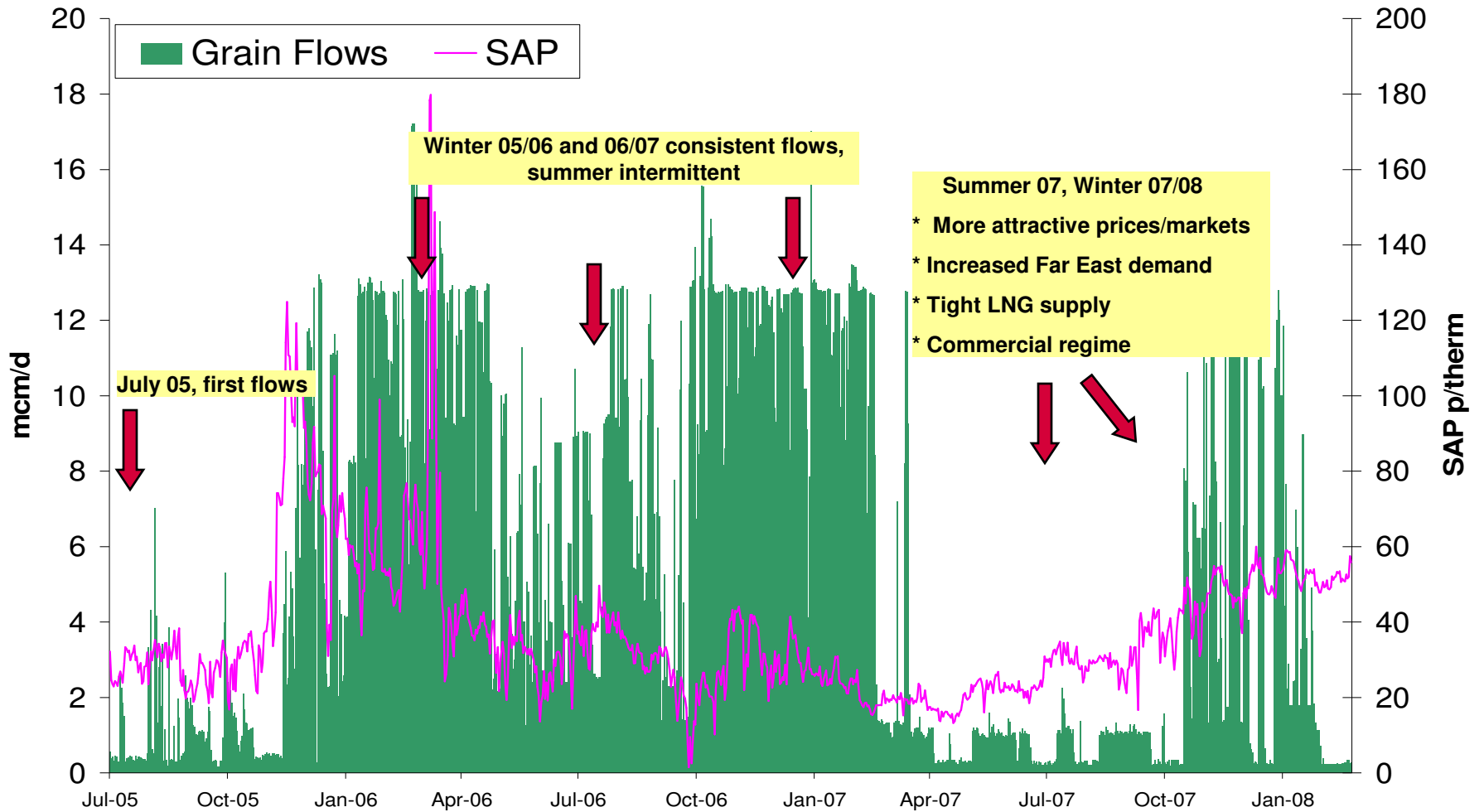
# Remaining UKCS Reserves and Production



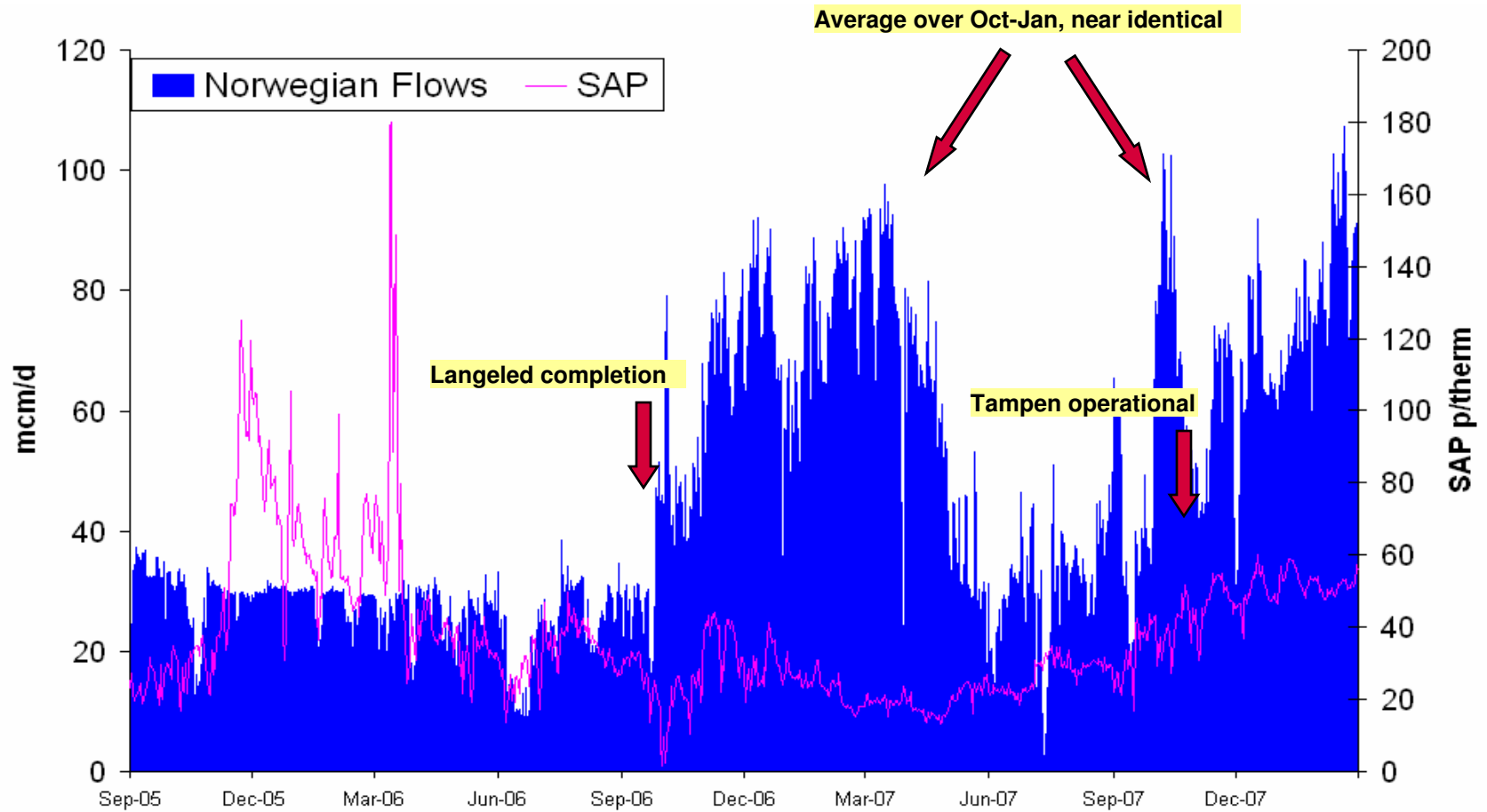
# Actual UKCS/Imports - March 1996 to Present



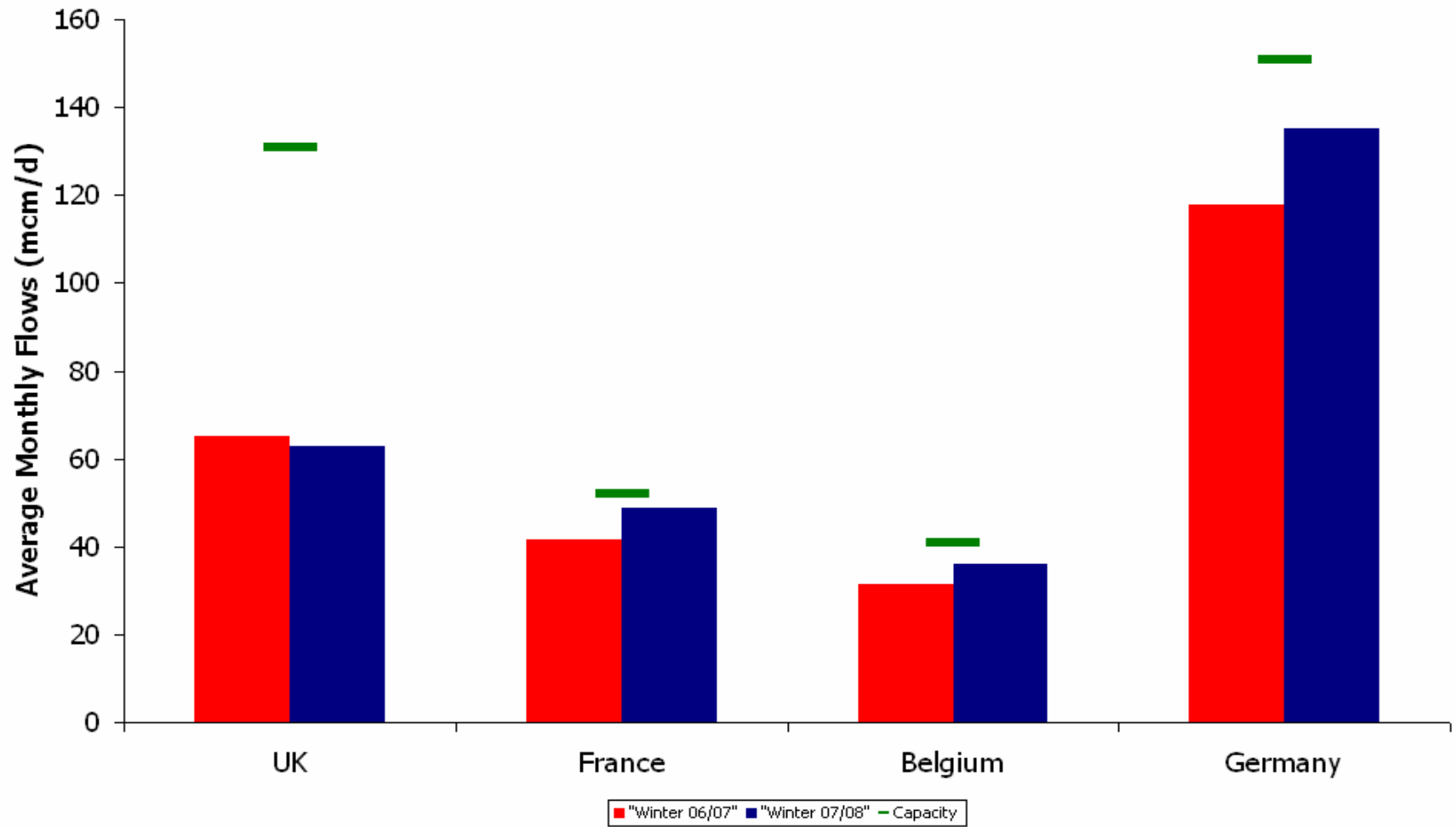
# Grain LNG flows to date



# Norwegian (est)

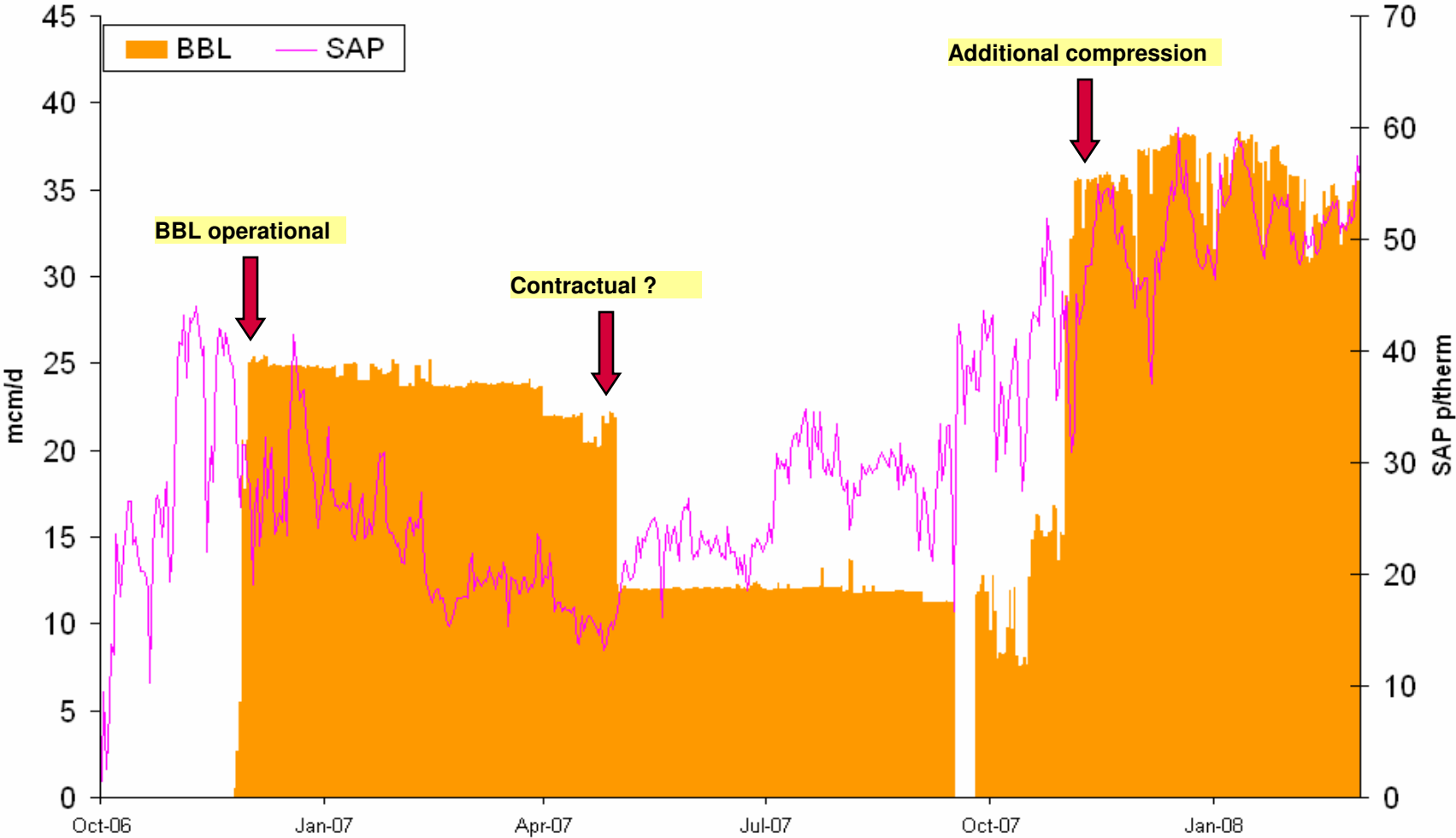


# Norwegian Euro Flows

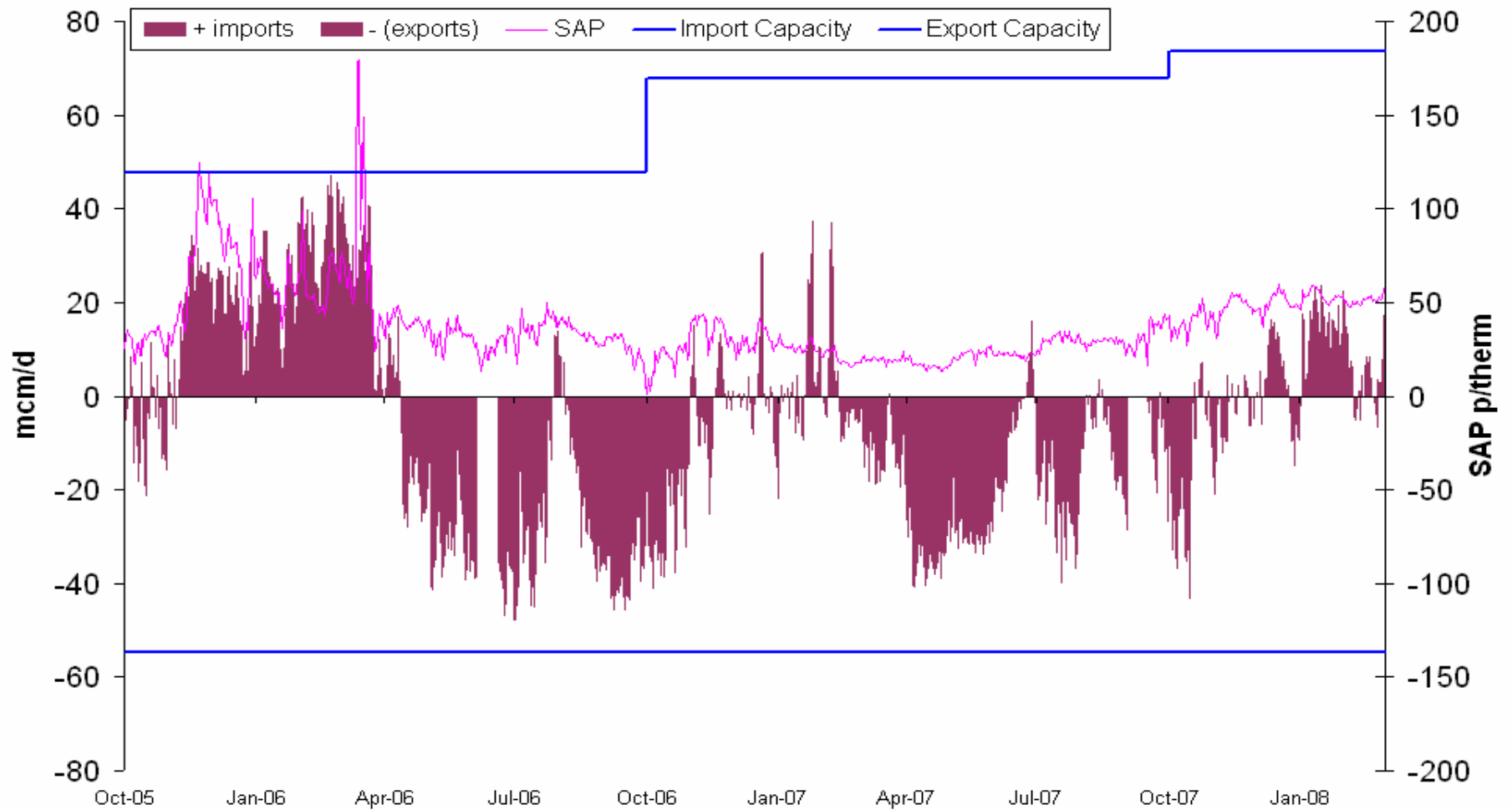




# BBL flows



# IUK

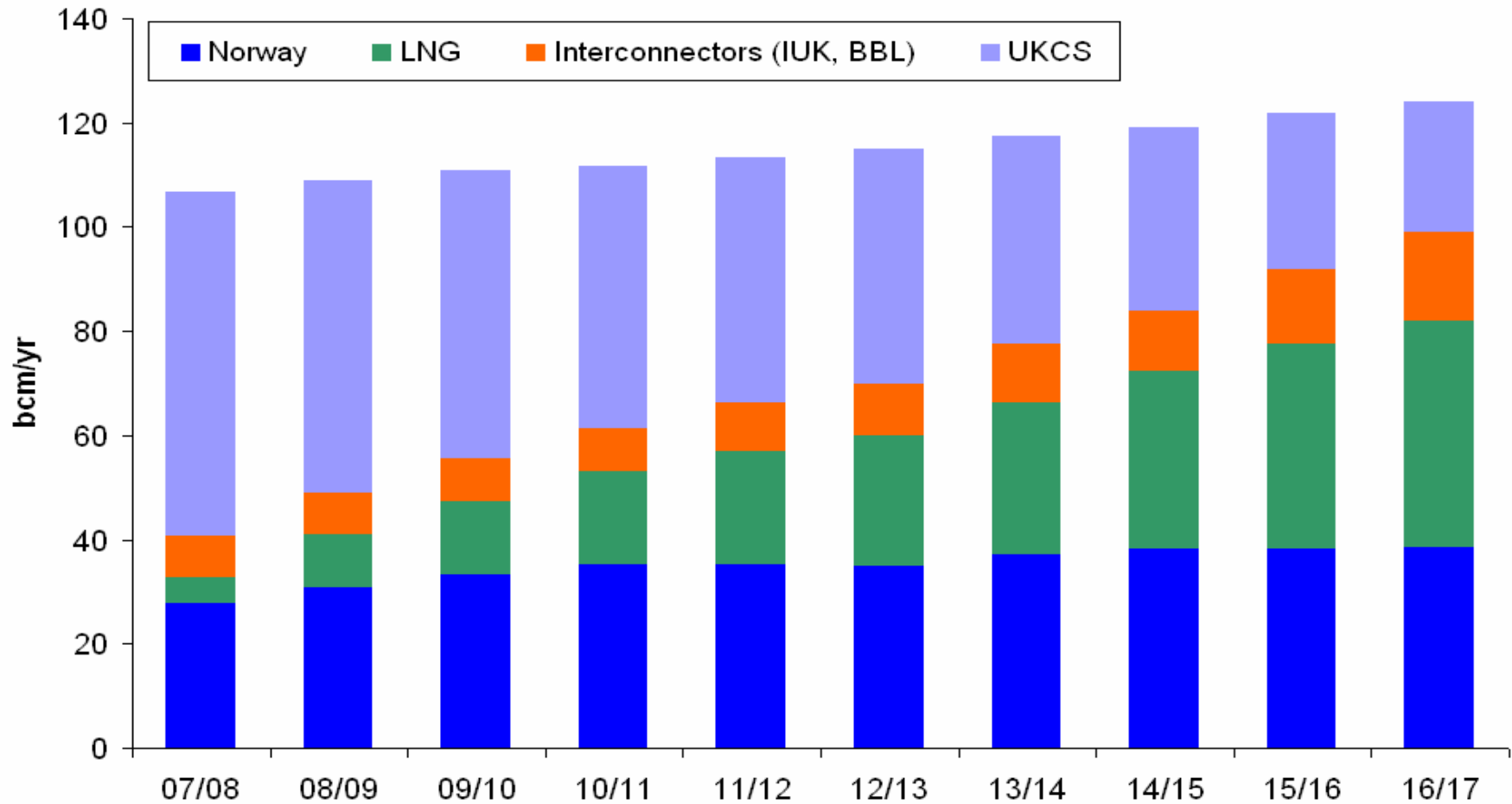


# Base Case 2007

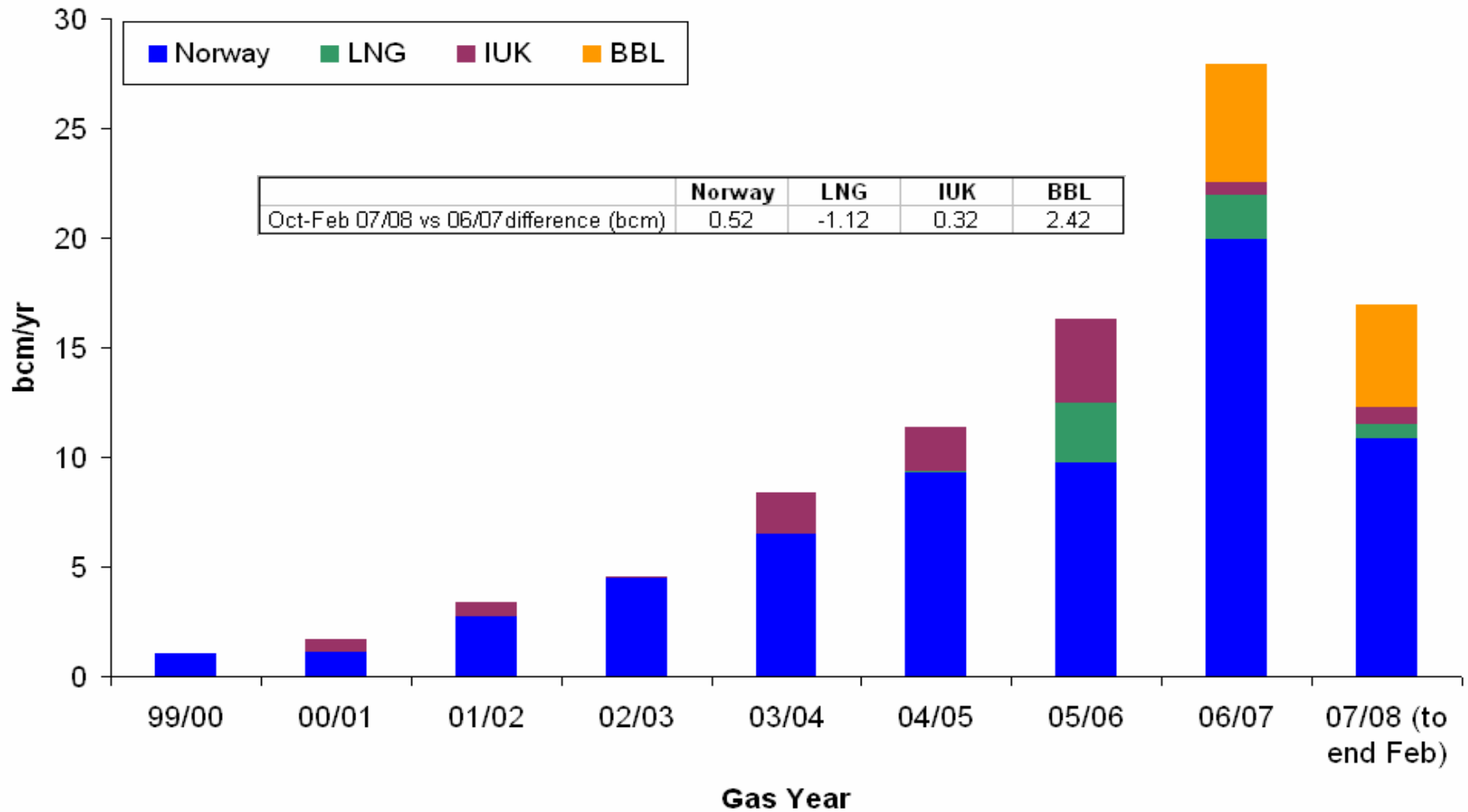
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- UKCS declines continues
- Assume Norwegian volumes underpin import deliveries
  - Troll project cancelled, lower long term volumes to Europe/UK ?
- LNG flows more variable due to competition from alternative markets, LNG supply tightness
- BBL volumes initially more certain pending possible reverse flow capability
- IUK more price/market driven

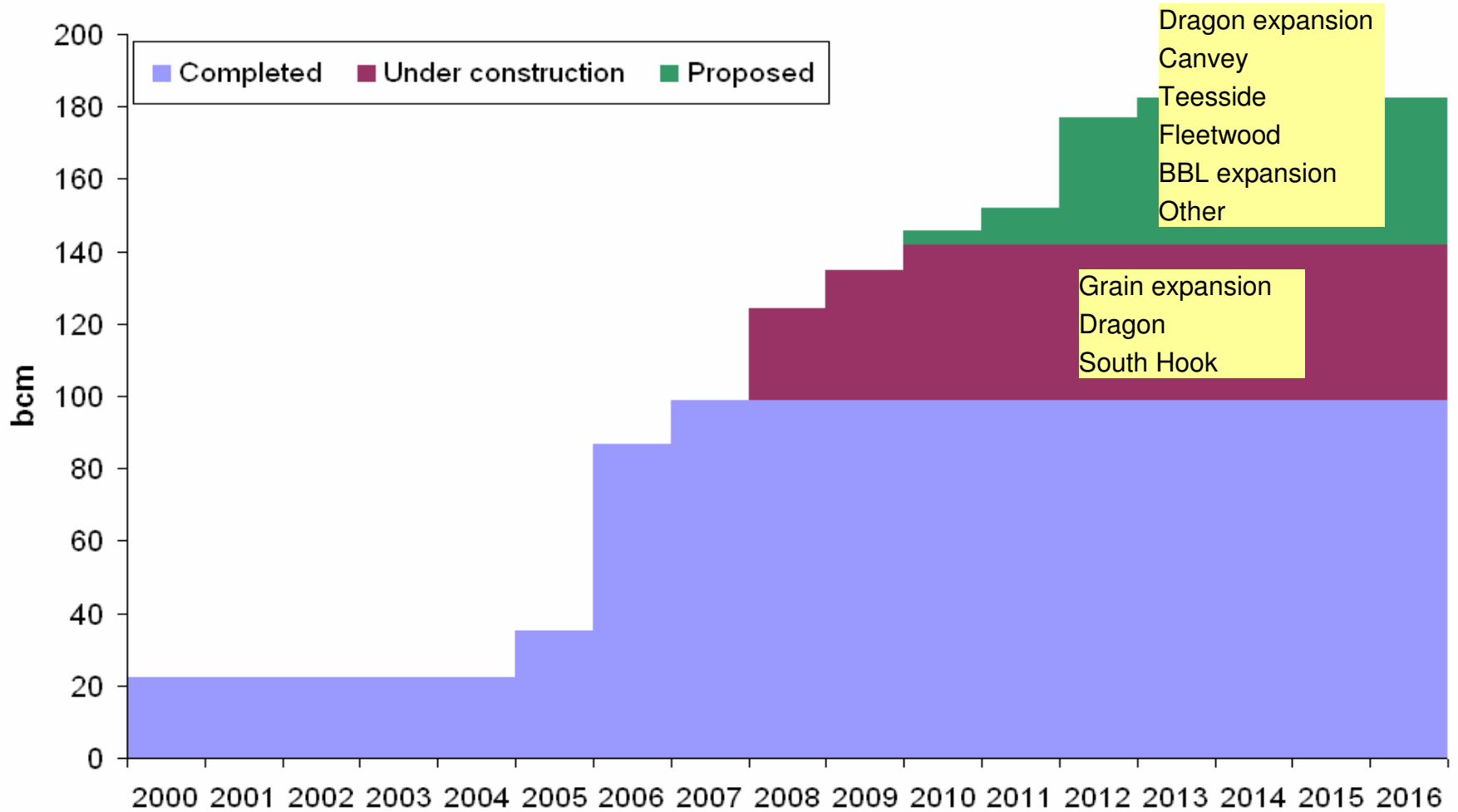
# UKCS decline and potential import make up (Base Case)



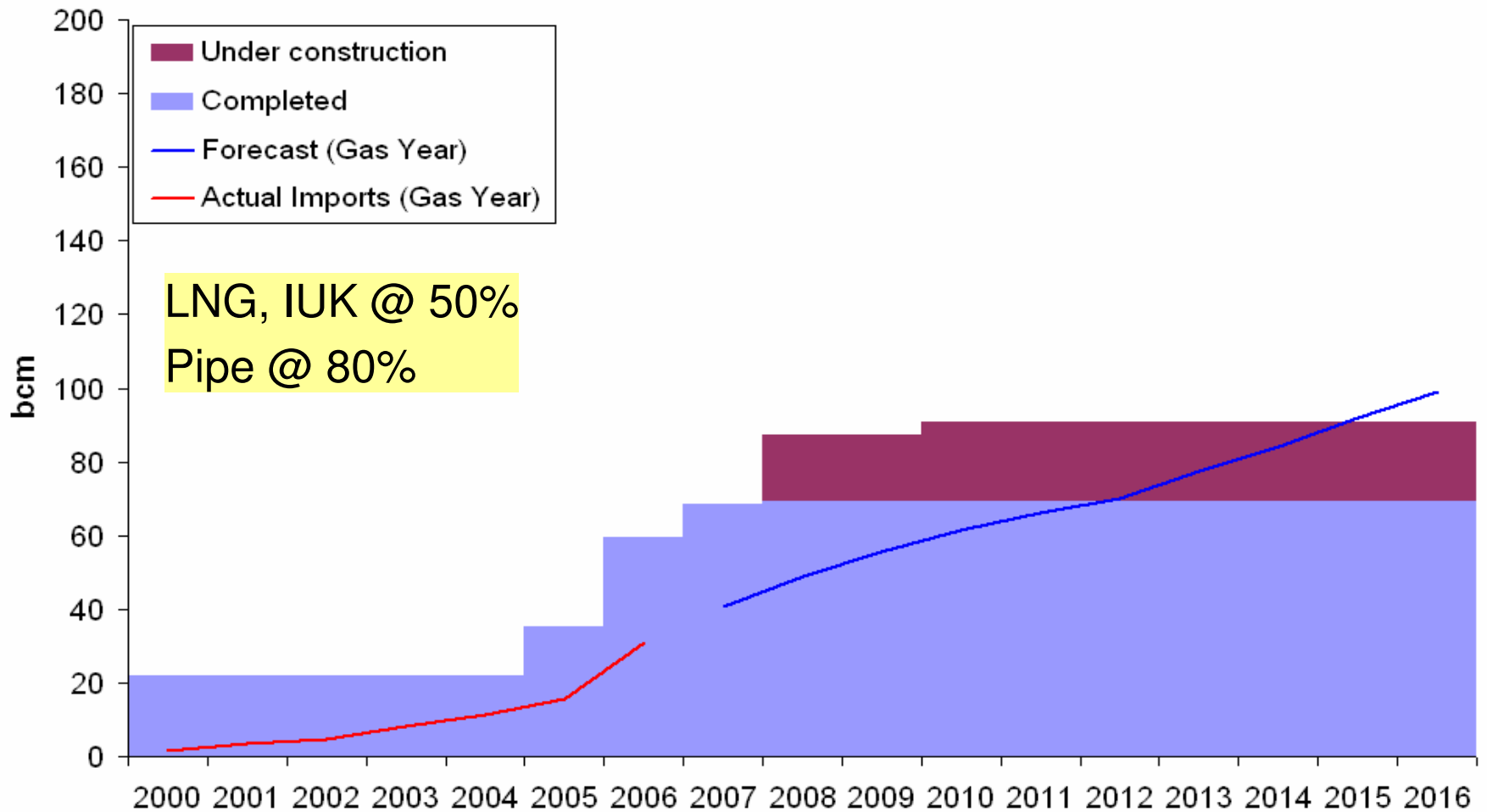
# UK Import Flows (Gas Year)



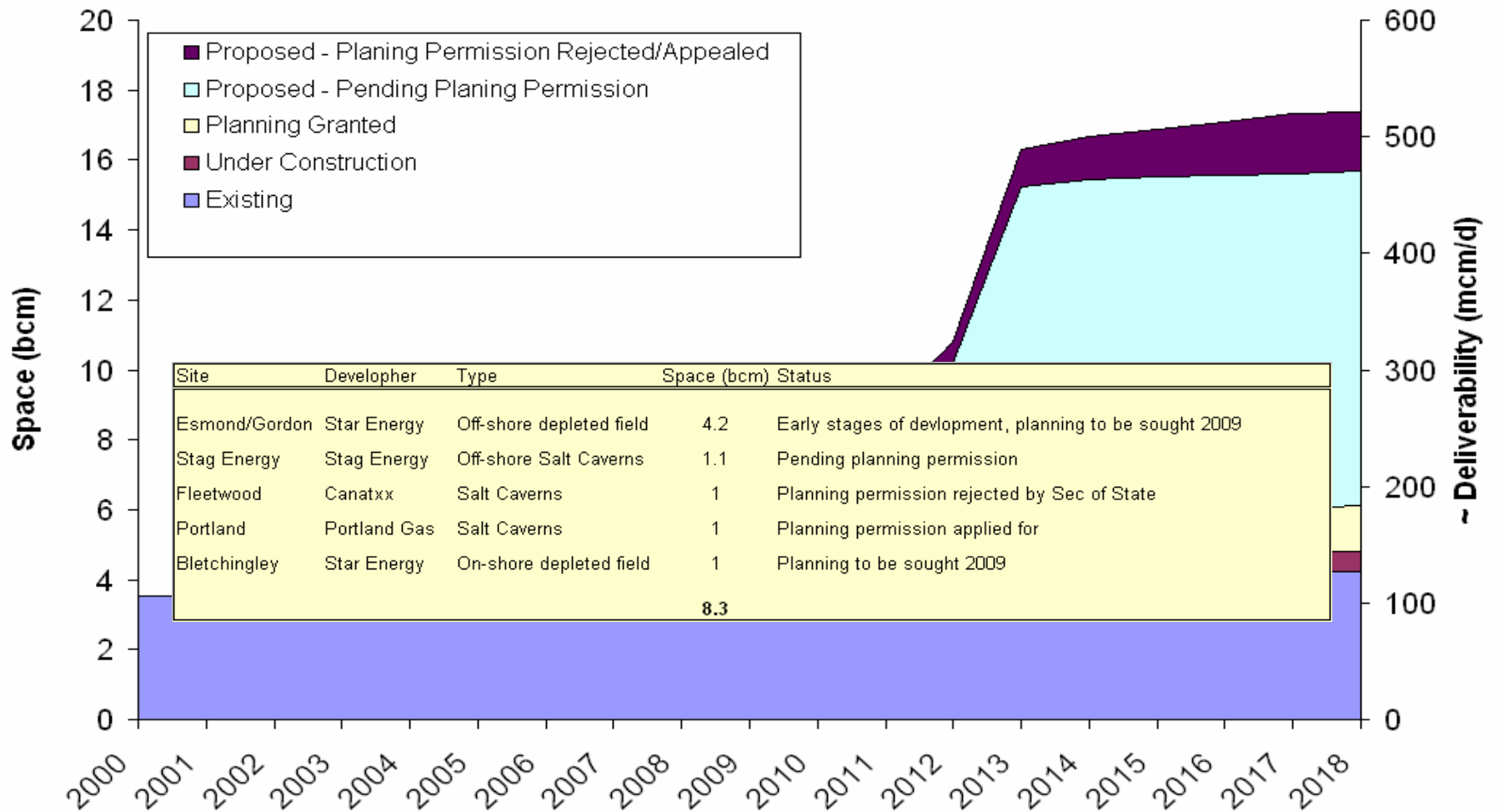
# Import Capacity build-up



# Import Capacity build-up (load-factors)

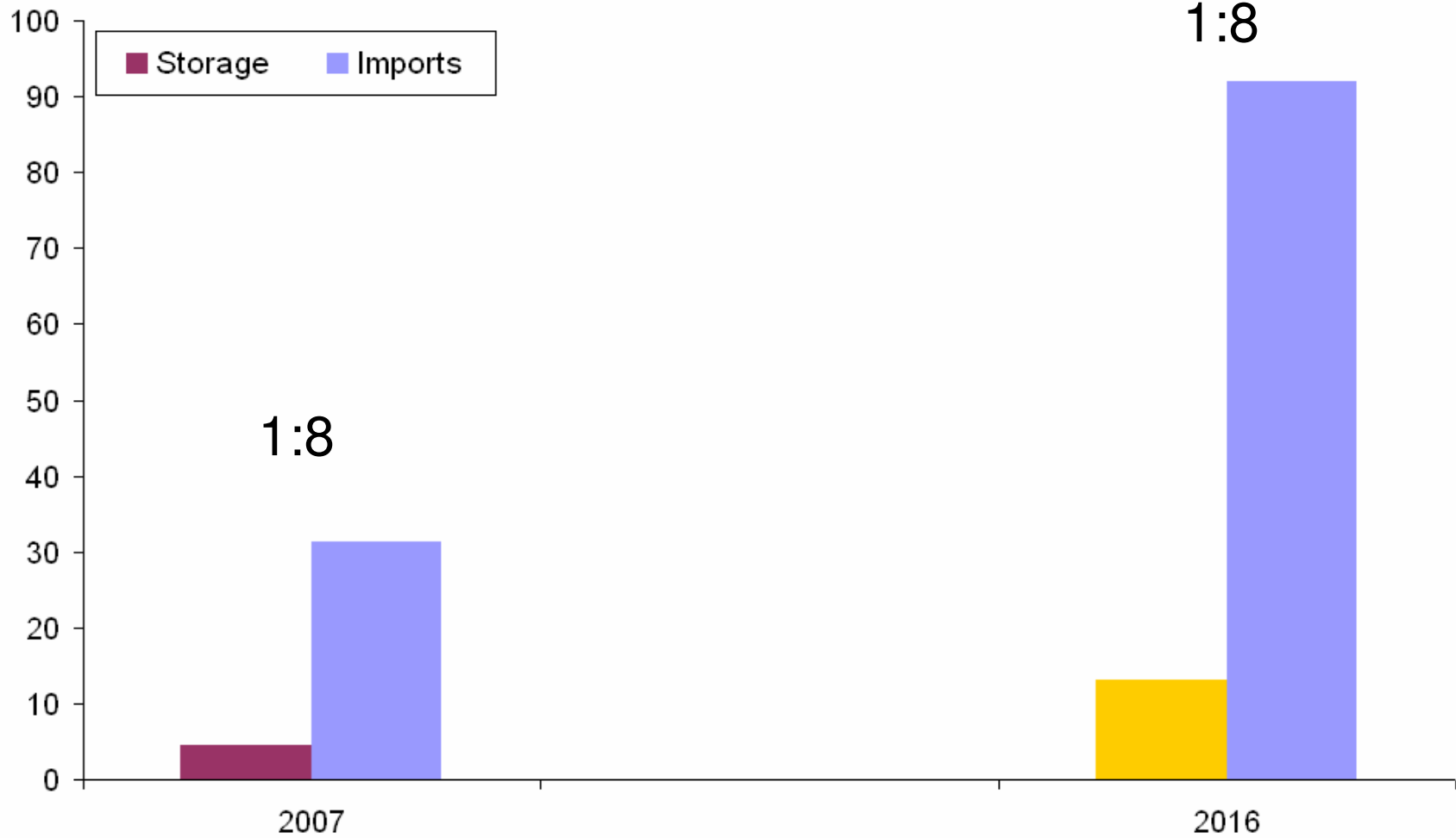


# Storage developments





# Storage/Import changes



# Supply Summary

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- **Increasing import dependency**
- **First phase of infrastructure projects have provided significant additional capacity**
- **Requirement for additional capacity or high utilisation rates of infrastructure in place will be required**
- **UK Storage low as a legacy of domestic gas reserves**
- **Significant storage projects proposed but even if majority developed, storage level will only be comparable to major European importers**
- **Storage and Import projects face significant delays in planning process**
- **Significant price volatility**